

التغيرات الحيوية والفسولوجية خلال الصيام في شهر رمضان

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كانون ثاني ٢٠٠٥ / ذو القعدة ١٤٢٥

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$$\begin{aligned} & \left(\frac{1}{2} \right) \\ & \vdots \\ & \left(\frac{1}{2} \right) \end{aligned}$$

1

() Takruri
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 % \pm) (%)
 (%) (% , % , % ,)

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Basal Metabolic Rate (BMR)

Protein Turnover
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% %
 % , ,

.(Husain *et al.*,1987)
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 :
 % ,

% ,

.(Husain and Leed, 1996)
 :

/ , (Mustafa *et al.*,1978) / , - ,

Fluid Balance

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(Husain and) .Leed, 1996;Gumma *et al.*, 1978)
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,
(Takruri,1989)

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(Akanji *et al.*, 2000)
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-

.(Husain *et al.*, 1987)

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(Athar, 1998)

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.(Husain and Leed, 1996)
(Malhotra *et al.*, 1989)

(Mirghani *et al.*, 2003)

(Fedail *et al.*,1982;El Ati and Danguir,1995)

(% ,)

(% ,)

. (Hallak *et al*,1988)

: -

.(Husain and Leed, 1996)

:

, (HDL-Cholesterol)

(LDL- Cholesterol)

(Maisols *et al*,1993)

(HDL-Cholesterol)

% ,
)

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(Sliman *et*

al,1988;Fedail *et al*,1982;Maisols *et al*,1993)

(Gumaa *et al*,1978)

()

(Hallak *et al*,1988)

(Sliman *et al*,1988) : () -
()
(El Ati *et al*,1995)
% , % ,
(Maisols *et al*, 1993)

(Nomani *et al*,
1989)

(Nomani *et al*.,1989) : Nomni -

Akanji .
(Akanji *et al*, 2000)
(Gumaa *et al*, 1978)

% -

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(

:
RNA

(Fedail *et al*,1982)

(El

Ati *et al*,1995)

Gout

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."Leptin "

.(Whitney *et al*.,1998)" "

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, \pm ,)

(/ , \pm ,)

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(Maislos et al., 1997)

Maislos

(Argani et al., 2003)

HDL VLDL,B cells, IgM, C3 :

:Apolipoproteins : -
Apo B Apo A11 Apo A1 Apolipoproteins

HDL HDL Apo A11 Apo A1 .LDL
(Shils *et al.*,1994) LDL Apo B

_ Apo A1/HDL Apo A1/Apo B Apo A1 (Akanji *et al.*, 2000)

HDL

. (Maisols *et al.*, 1993). % ,
Apo A1 (Adlouni et al., 1998)
Apo B

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Congestive Heart Failure(CHF)

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.(Athar,1998)

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.(Athar,1998)

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.(Husain and Leed, 1996)

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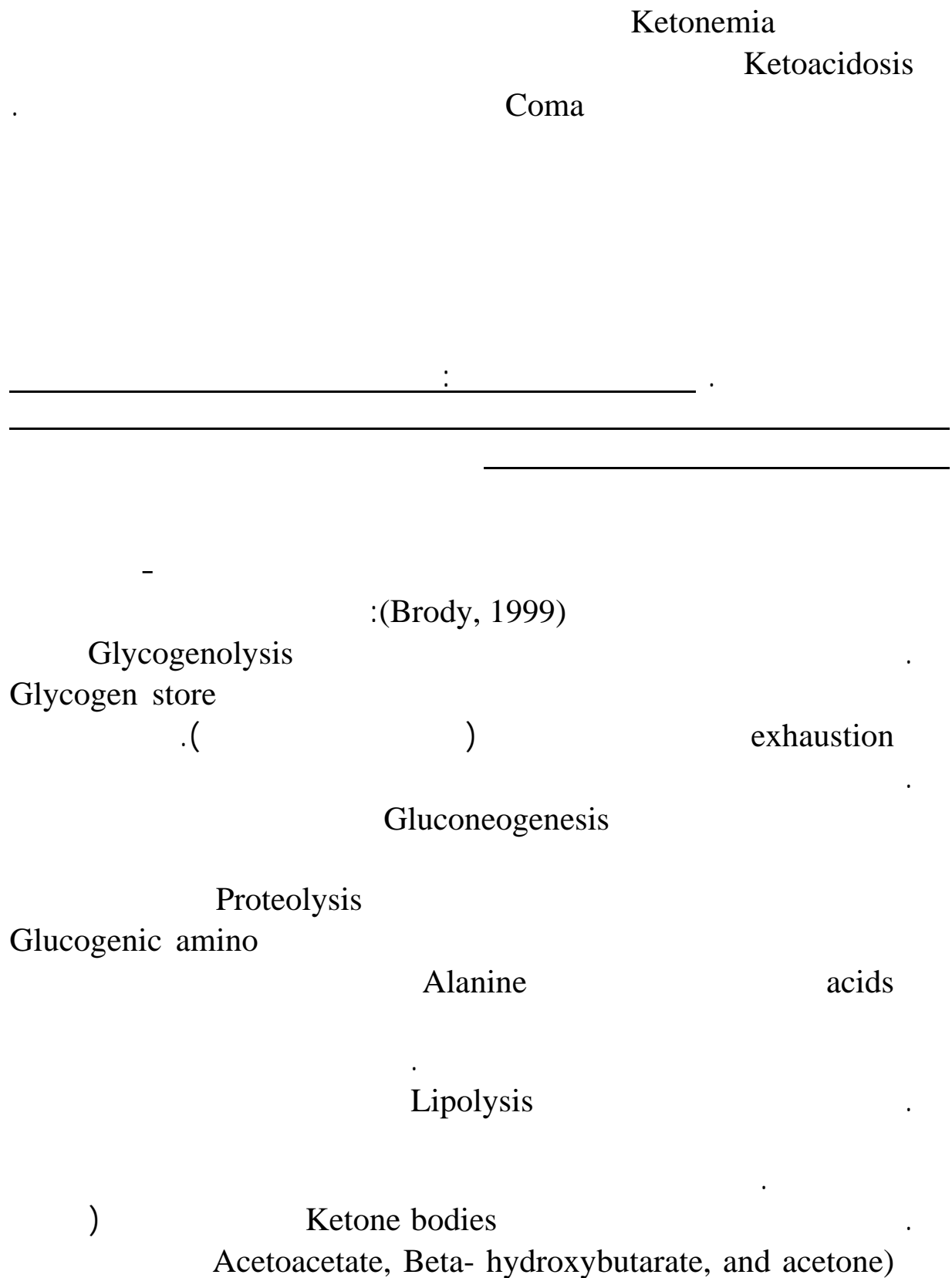
)
 () Blood glucose : ()
 () Glycogen ()
 White () Fatty acids
) Muscle proteins () (Adipose Tissue
 Plasma free fatty ()
 .(Vander *et al.*, 2001)(,) acids and plasma triglycerides
)
 ()
 :Starve- Fed Cycle
Interprandial or :
 - :**Absorptive Phase**

Postprandial or Postabsorptive Phase

: Prolonged Fasting
(Vander *et al.*, 2001)

()
:(Vander *et al.*, 2001)
/ -
Islets of Beta cells Langerhans
-
/
Glucose uptake and oxidation
Glycogenesis
Protein Lipogenesis
.synthesis

:
 Glucagon
 Alpha-
 cells of Islets of Langerhans
 / -
 Glycogenolysis
 .
 Dizziness
 Vasoconstriction
 .Hypoglycemia
 .
 Lipogenesis in
 - Protein synthesis
 Glycogenolysis
 Glycogenesis
 white adipose tissue
 -
 .
 Lactate Glycerol Gluconeogenesis
 .
 . Glucose sparing effect
 Lipolysis
 .
 Acetyl CoA Ketogenesis
 Beta cycle of fatty acid oxidation
 .
 Fatty acid and ketone body oxidation



.Starvation and prolonged fasting

Lipolysis

Gluconeogenesis

Proteolysis

Cortisol

Epinephrine

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